## Deregulation of Power System

EE-442
End Semester Examination
Maximum Marks: 50
Duration: 3:00hrs

## All questions are compulsory

Q. 1 Give the block diagram representation of California ISO with the explanation of all components along with functions of all entities involved.
Q. 2 What is the structure of electricity industry in England and wales? Give the details of all stages involved in deregulating scenario of England and wales.
Q. 3 A four participant market has two generation companies (GenCo I GenCo II) as sellers and two distribution companies (DisCo I and DisCo II) as buyers, . The offers by two GenCos are tabulated in Tables 1 and 2; the bids provided by two DisCos are as shown in Tables 3 and 4.
i. Draw the bid curves of DisCo I and DisCo II, and supply curves of (GenCo I GenCo II).
ii. Calculate and draw aggregated demand and supply curves of the given values.
iii. Calculate the market clearing price and market clearing quantity.

Table 1 GenCoI bids

| Price (\$/MWh) | Supply (MW) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0.00 | 15.0 |
| 19.99 | 15.0 |
| 20.00 | 90.0 |
| 40.00 | 90.0 |

Table 3 (DisCo I)

| Price <br> $\mathbf{( \$ / \mathbf { M W h } )}$ | Demand <br> $\mathbf{( M W )}$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0 | 70 |
| 40 | 70 |

Table 2 GenCo II bids

| Price (\$/MWh) | Supply (MW) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0.00 | 15.0 |
| 19.99 | 0.0 |
| 20.00 | 40.0 |
| 35.00 | 60.0 |
| 40.0 | 100.0 |

Table 3 (DisCo II)

| Price $(\$ / \mathrm{MWh})$ | Supply (MW) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0.00 | 80.0 |
| 22.5 | 80.0 |
| 30.00 | 65.0 |
| 35.00 | 65.0 |
| 37.5 .0 | 60.0 |
| 40.0 | 60.0 |

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Q. 4 Explain the transmission pricing methods, MW-Mile method and postage stamp methods
Q. 5 What are ancillary services? Why the ancillary services are needed? Give the detailed
Q. 6 Describe congestion management. What are the causes and effects of congestion
Q.7. Give the functions of the following in the restructured power system in detail:
i. ESP
ii. Co-generator
iii. Load aggregator
iv. $P X$
v. Retailer
Q.8. Give the step by step procedure (in terms of a flow chart representation) to describe the
process of settling the spot market.

