Branch: B. Tech. CSE (DD)
Time:
Duration: 3 hours
Year/Sem: $4^{\text {th }} / 8^{\text {th }}$

Note 1: Attempt all questions from 1 to 5 .
Note 2: If required to solve a question, make \& and state your assumptions clearly.
Note 3: Calculators are allowed.
(a) Explain how LSTM and GRU work. Suggest which one is likely to perform better in different scenario and why?
(b) What are GANs? Compare the variational autoencoder and GANs.
2.

$$
[5+5=10 \text { marks }]
$$

(a) What are Seq2Seq (encoder-decoder) models? How is it different from autoencoders?
(b) How can you evaluate the predictions in an object detection model? What makes a good feature for object recognition?
3.
(a) What is a one-hot vector? How can they be used in Natural Language Processing?
(b) Explain the different modules for Dynamic Memory Networks.
4.

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[3+4+3=10 \text { marks }]
$$

(a) What is the difference between a feedforward neural network and Recurrent Neural Network? Explain with suitable examples.
(b) Calculate the output matrix size given that we have input image size $=39 \times 39 \times 3$.
i. 10 filters of size $3 \times 3$, stride is 1 , no padding
ii. 5 filters of size $5 \times 5$, stride is 2 , 'same' padding
(c) Calculate the output if we have the following image and kernel.

| 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

(a) Image

| 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 |

(b) Filter
(a) What is the difference between Single-Layer and Multi-Layer Perceptron?
(b) Given the following weights and inputs to the following neural networks, calculate the output of sigmoid and tanh activation functions for Network 1 and Network 2. Based on the output values, suggest the possible issues that can be observed while training the network.

(a) Network 1

(b) Network 2

